

**SUPSI**

# Sustainable educational toys, and plastics for zero emission

Prof. Andrea Castrovinci Cercatore, PhD  
Head of Polymer Engineering Laboratory

Institute of Mechanical Engineering and Materials Technology  
Department of Innovative Technologies  
University of Applied Sciences and Arts of Southern Switzerland  
Polo universitario Lugano, Campus Est  
Via la Santa 1  
CH-6962 Viganello

## Summary

- A short introduction of the Polymer Engineering Laboratory
- The project ξύ (*xi*): a sustainable material
- Plastic for ZERO Emission Innovation Booster

## Summary

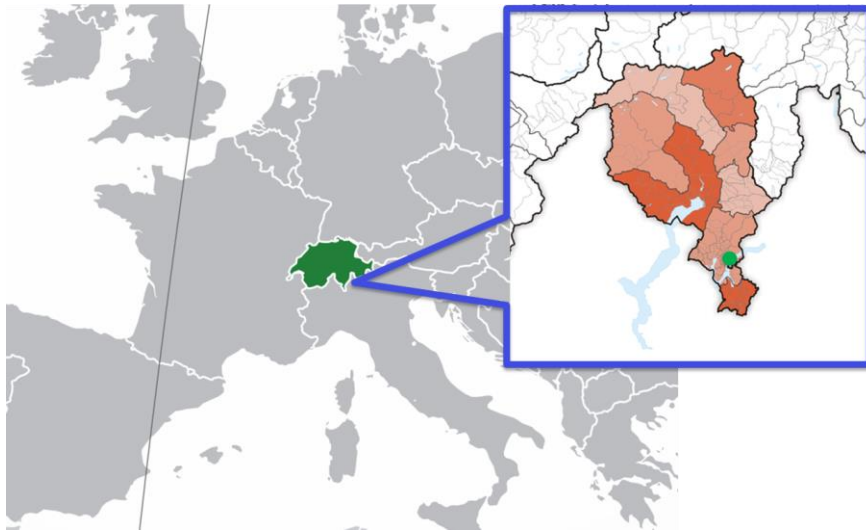
- A short introduction of the Polymer Engineering Laboratory
- The project ξύ (*xi*): a sustainable material
- Plastic for ZERO Emission Innovation Booster

# Polymer Engineering Lab

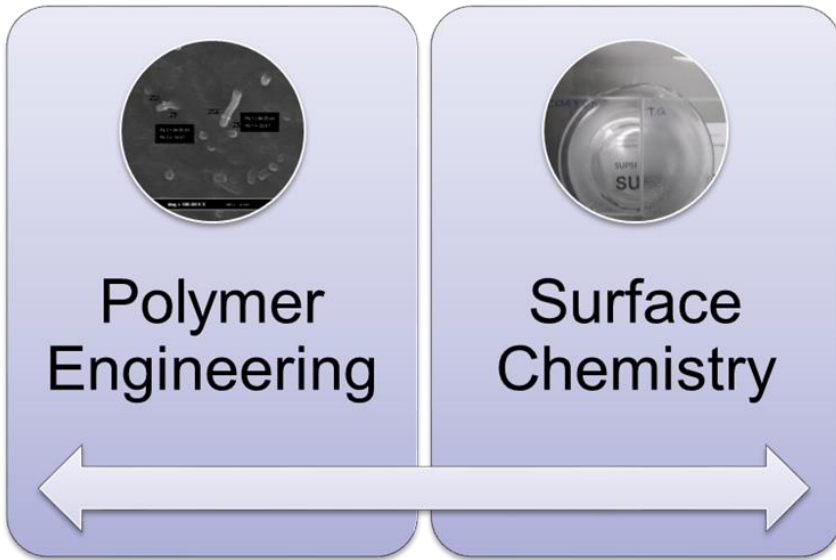
Institute of Mechanical Engineering and Materials Technology (MEMTI)

Department of Innovative Technologies (DTI)

University of Applied Sciences and Arts of Southern Switzerland

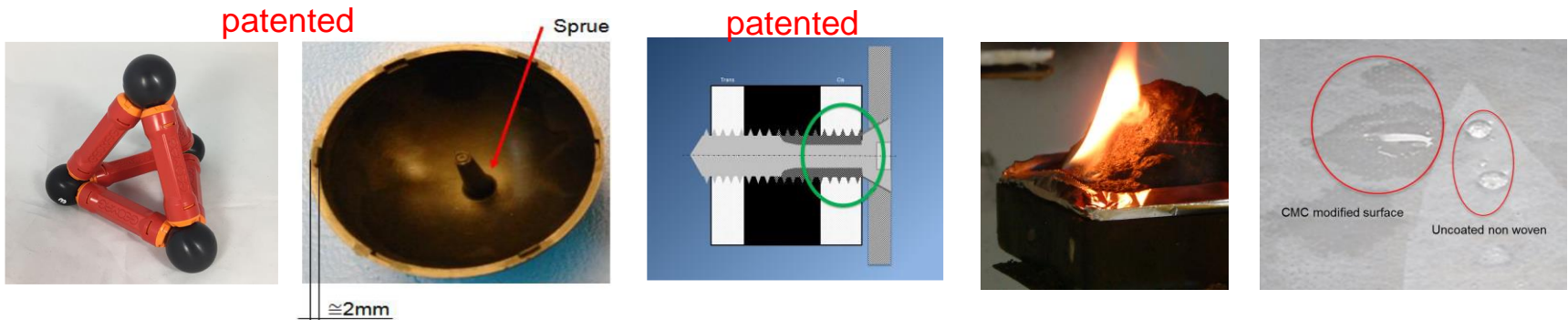


# Polymer Engineering Lab



Applied R&D pillars:

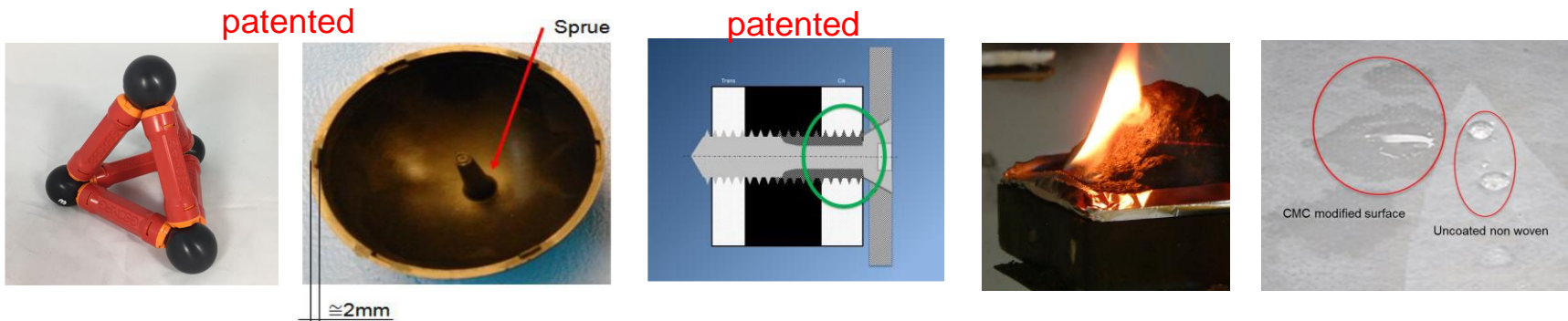
- polymer / composite engineering
- functional nano-coating based on waterborne polymeric solutions



## Polymer Engineering Lab

### TOPICS

- polymer degradations and stabilisation
- flame retardancy
- thermal/electro/magnetic properties
- tailor-made compounds
- polymer for biomedical application



## Polymer Engineering Lab



Innosuisse & Mandate: In the last 5 we have been managing R&D projects for a value of more than 6'500'000.- CHF:

Project Name	Code	Years
Sistema con auto-apprendimento per la ricerca automatica di fibre di amianto tramite microscopia a scansione elettronica	Innosuisse 103.819 IP-ICT	2023-2024
Fluorine-free “layer by layer” nanocoating for a new generation of omniphobic textiles	Innosuisse 55540.1 IP-ENG	2022-2023
A new generation of drug-eluting wound dressings with tunable release kinetics of combinations of active compounds through layer-by-layer nanoassembly	Innosuisse 46183.1 IP-LS	2020-2021
Nanocoating idrofobo e senza fluoro per sci	Innocheque 48160.1 INNO-ENG	2021-2021
<b>XI</b>	<b>Innosuisse 47891.1 IP-ENG</b>	<b>2020-2021</b>
Layer by layer technology for the prevention of microbiological growth on immovable Cultural Heritage	SUPSI Strategic R&D Funding	2020
Modeling and Amelioration of micronization process in spiral jet mills controlling the Caking phenomenon	Innosuisse 37766.1 IP-ENG	2019-2022
Ind. Partner: JET PHARMA		
Layer by Layer nano-assembly approach for manufacturing hydrophilic nonwoven for surgical drapes	Innosuisse 32557.1 IP-ENG	2019-2020
Ind Partner: EXTEN SA		

## The Polymer Engineering Laboratory staff

Andrea Castrovinci, PhD

Professor – Head of IMP

Anna Rita De Corso, Master

Senior Researcher – Nanocoating

Marco Spaggiari, Master

Researcher – Polymer engineering

Alessandro De Carolis, Master

Researcher – Specialist

Lizeth Betancourt

Researcher Assistant

Gabriele Campi

Assistant (MSE student)

Marco Selva

Assistant (MSE student)

The team counts on highly qualified researchers. The working experiences span from 6 up to 20 years on R&D in the academia and private sector.



## Polymer Engineering Lab Partners (a selection of):



Click in the LOGOs to follow the links

## Polymer Engineering Lab Partners (a selection of):



**SWITZERLAND**

PLASTICS FOR  
**ZERO**  
EMISSION



## Summary

- A short introduction of the Polymer Engineering Laboratory
- The project ξύ (*xi*): a sustainable material
- Plastic for ZERO Emission Innovation Booster

## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

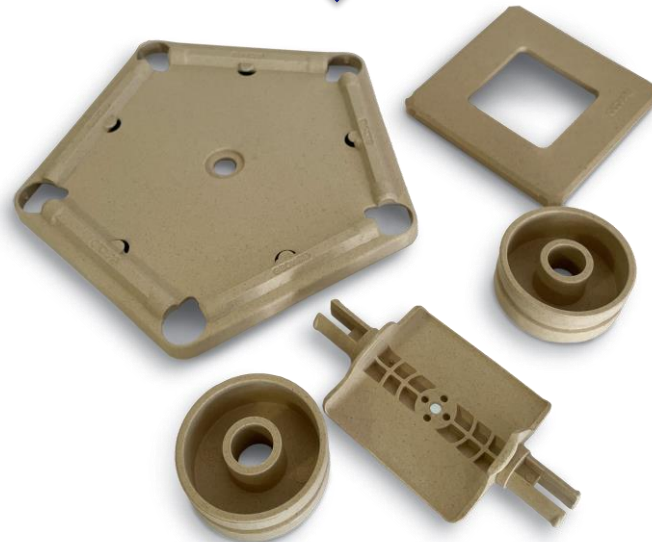
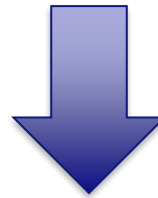
University of Applied Sciences and Arts  
of Southern Switzerland

# SUPSI



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
Confédération suisse  
Confederazione Svizzera  
Confederaziun svizra  
Swiss Confederation

Innosuisse – Swiss Innovation Agency



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

Background of the project: GEOMAG needs



- GEOMAG “[...] responsible for the future of the environment that we are living in, [...] we run a responsible and sustainable business.”
- The premium toys market is very reactive to more sustainable products

## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

Background of the project: GEOMAG needs



- GEOMAG wanted to develop polymer compounds from sustainable raw materials:

- Recycled polymers
- Waste woods
- Renewable additives
- EN70 compliance

University of Applied Sciences and Arts  
of Southern Switzerland

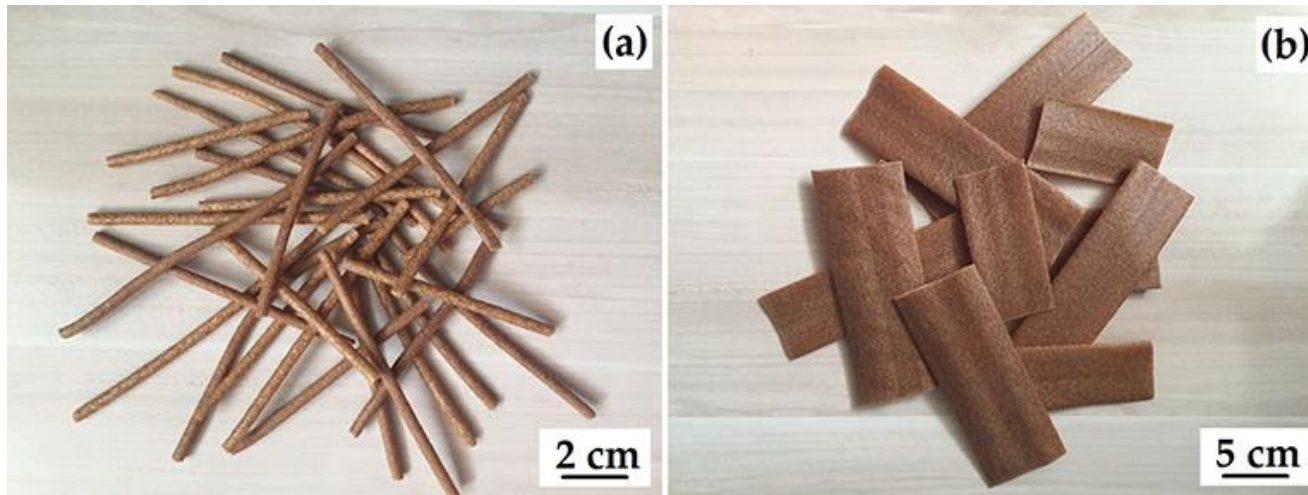
# SUPSI



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What are the challenges / What is Innovative?

Wood compounds are not new nor innovative *di per se*



Picture from: Wood-Reinforced Polymer Composites, Anil Akdogan and Ali Serdar Vanli In Wood in Civil Engineering, Ed. Giovanna Concu, 2017, ISBN 978-953-51-2986-8

## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What are the challenges / What is Innovative?

Compliancy with EN70 having a exploitable material:

- Recycled Polypropylene matrix (impurities, quality variability)
- Waste woods as raw material (impurities, quality variability)
- No Processing Aids / Compatibilizers (e.g. maleic grafted PP)
  
- MAX filler load vs Preserving good processability
- MAX filler load vs Excellent mechanical properties
- MAX filler load vs Excellent touch and feel features
- MAX filler load vs Aesthetic features



# The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What are the challenges / What is Innovative?

- MAX filler load vs Preserving good processability

Prodotto/Progetto	Miscela: XI02M / Progetto XI		Data	██████			
Operatore/i	Marco Spaggiari						
Consegna (kg)	12						
Componenti	$\rho_{app}$ [g/l]	Dosatore	$\rho_{det}$ [kg/h]	Posizione	wt%	kg	Lotto
██████	534	██████	██████	BM	██████	██████	n/a
██████	169	██████	██████	SF	██████	██████	n/a

Legenda dosatori: DO1 = dosatore 1; DO2 = dosatore 2; DO3 = dosatore 3.  
 Legenda Posizione: BM = bocca macchina; SF = side feeder.

<b>Estrusione:</b>		ora inizio: 9:45	ora fine: 14:15	Tempo tra rilevamenti successivi: circa 5					
		UM	SET	VALORI EFFETTIVI (rilevamenti)					
Essiccazione	NO	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NO	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pre-riscaldamento	NO	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NO	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dosaggio	Portata	kg/h	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████
	DO1	kg/h	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████
	DO2	kg/h	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████
	DO3	kg/h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Temperature / pressione	Z1	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████
	Z2	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z3	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z4	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z5	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z6	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z7	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	Z8	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
Melt	°C	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	bar	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
Estrusore	VP	rpm	400	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	A %	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████		
	SF	rpm	200	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
Dosatori	DO1	%	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████	
	DO2	%	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████		
	DO3	%	██████	██████	██████	██████	██████		
		%	-	-	-	-	-		

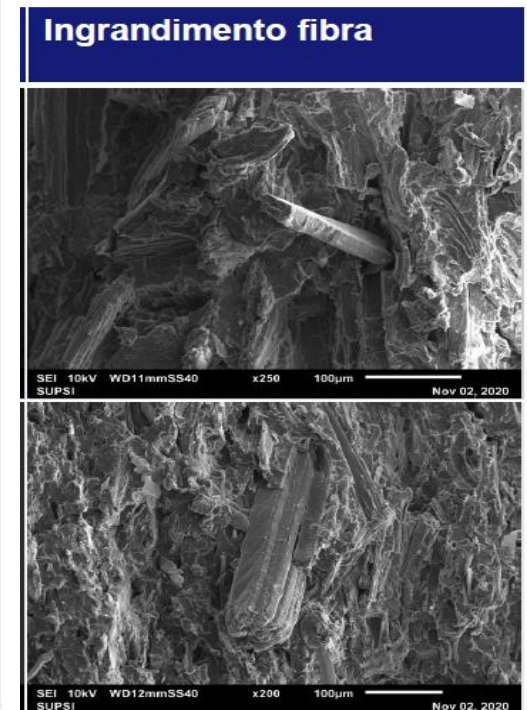
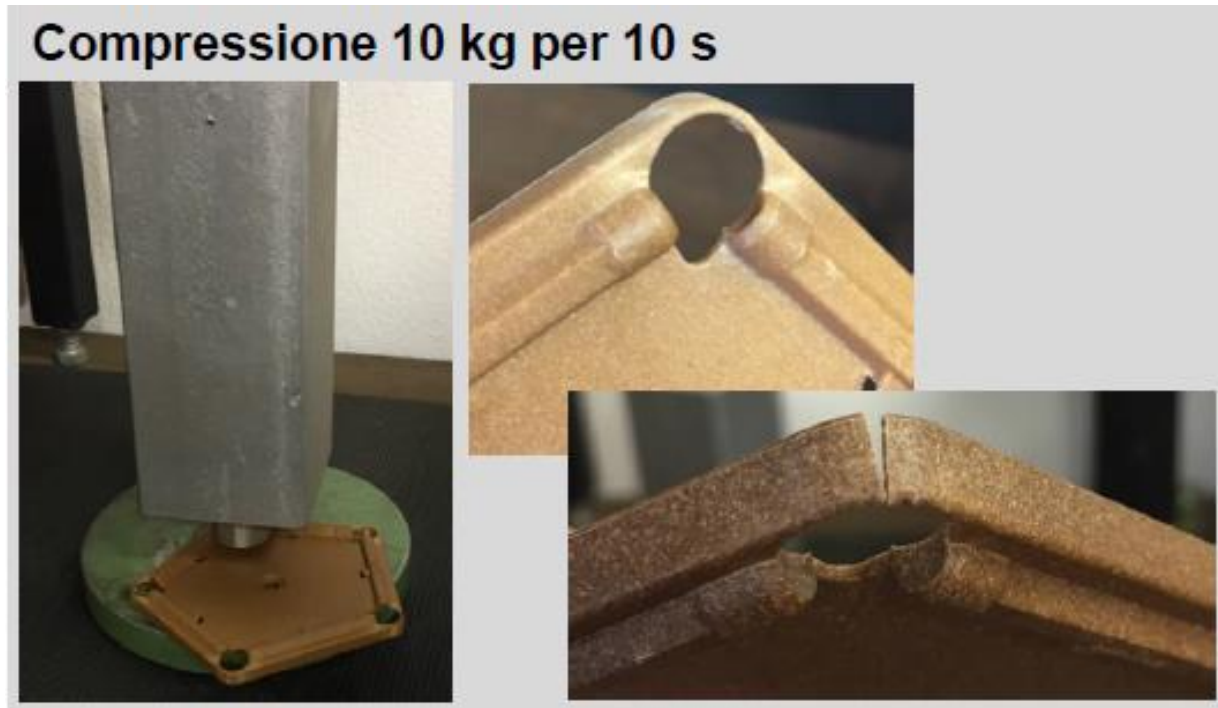
Legenda: VP = vite principale; SF = side feeder; rpm = rotazioni al minuto; A = assorbimento.



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What are the challenges / What is Innovative?

- MAX filler load vs Excellent mechanical properties



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What are the challenges / What is Innovative?

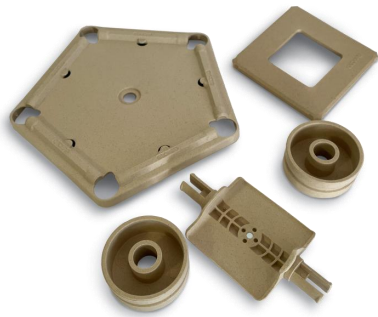
- MAX filler load vs Excellent touch and feel features
- MAX filler load vs Aesthetic features



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

What we achieved?

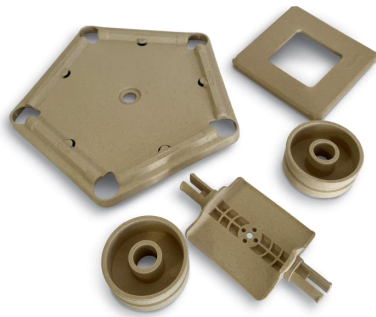
- A new class of polymeric compounds EN70 certified:
  - Recycled polymer matrix
  - Waste wood filled
  - Renewable additives (e.g. processing aids / compatibilizers)



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

How...

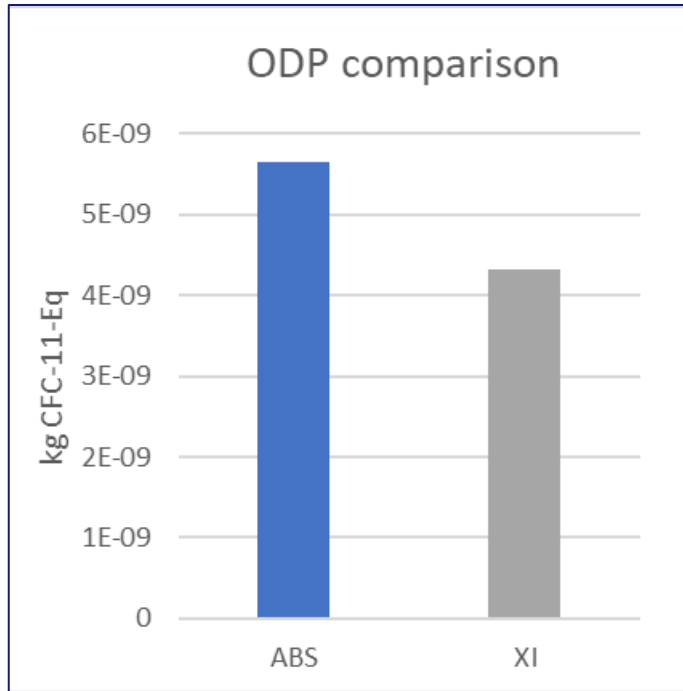
- A close control on the raw material (e.g. waste wood supply chain)
- An in deep understating of the process VS fillers/additives VS material microstructure VS material properties
- A sustainable alternative to SoA processing aids and compatibilizer



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

### What we achieved?

- An LCA\* perspective



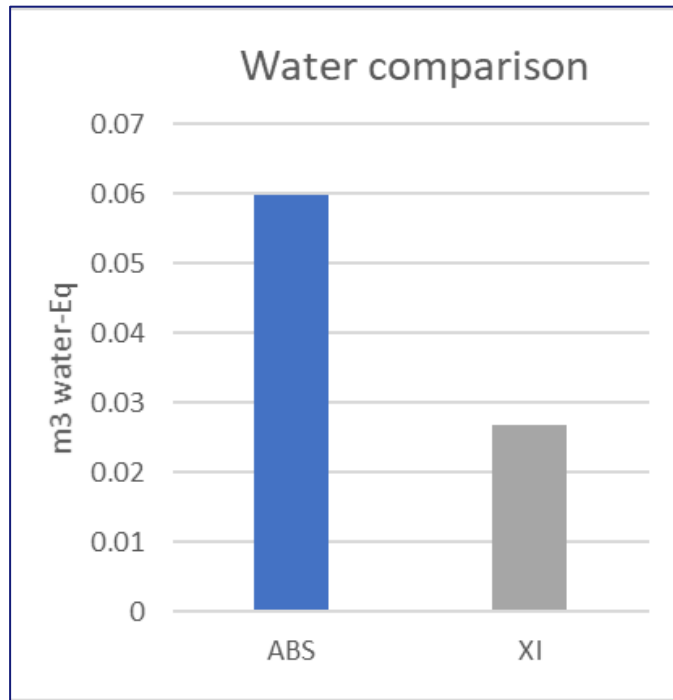
\*NOTE: LCA has been performed by Laura Bauce and Alessandro Fontana  
Sustainable Production Systems Laboratory  
Institute of Systems and Technologies for Sustainable Production  
Department of Innovative Technologies  
University of Applied Sciences and Arts of Southern Switzerland

- Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP) expressed as kg R11 eq.

## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

### What we achieved?

- An LCA\* perspective



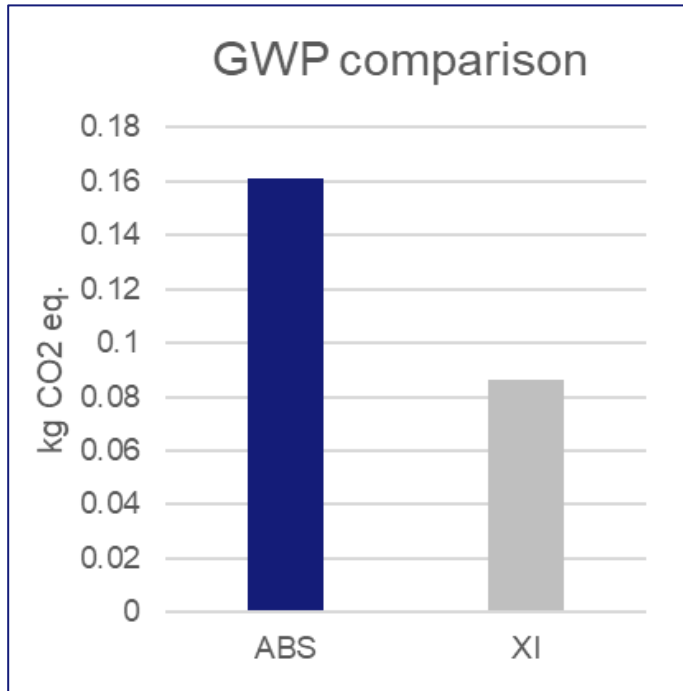
\*NOTE: LCA has been performed by Laura Bauce and Alessandro Fontana  
Sustainable Production Systems Laboratory  
Institute of Systems and Technologies for Sustainable Production  
Department of Innovative Technologies  
University of Applied Sciences and Arts of Southern Switzerland

- Dissipated Water expressed as m3 water eq.

## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

### What we achieved?

- An LCA\* perspective



\*NOTE: LCA has been performed by Laura Bauce and Alessandro Fontana  
Sustainable Production Systems Laboratory  
Institute of Systems and Technologies for Sustainable Production  
Department of Innovative Technologies  
University of Applied Sciences and Arts of Southern Switzerland

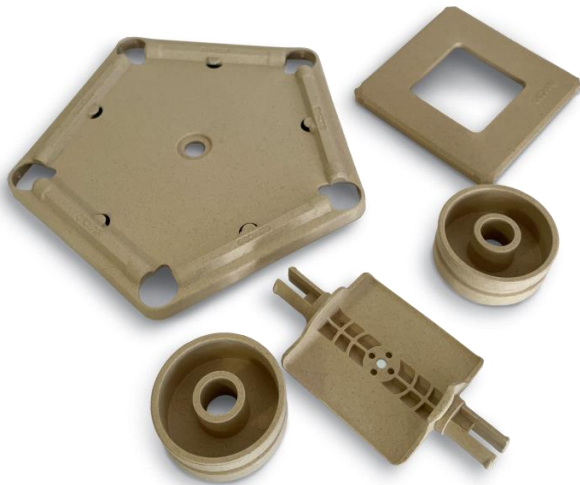
- Global Warming Potential (GWP) expressed as kg CO2 eq.



## The project ξύ (xi): a sustainable material

### Next Steps:

- Patent Pending
- Exploring other applications



## Summary

- A short introduction of the Polymer Engineering Laboratory
- The project ξύ (*xi*): a sustainable material
- Plastic for ZERO Emission Innovation Booster



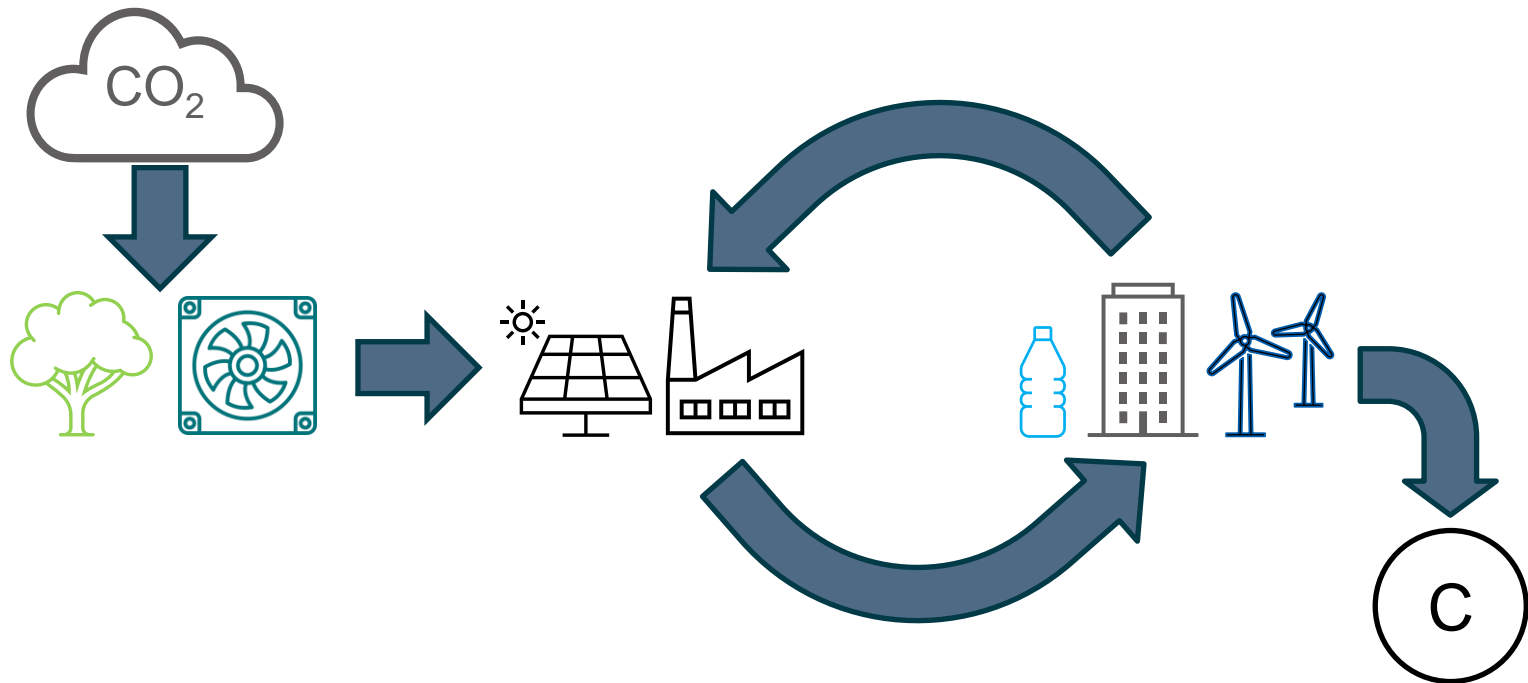
PLASTICS FOR  
**ZERO**  
EMISSION

2 February 2023

# INNOVATION BOOSTER PLASTICS FOR ZERO EMISSION

- Financed by Innosuisse for 2022 to 2025
- Two calls for projects per year
- 10 projects financed per year
- Seed money CHF 25'000 (plus 2'500 co-funding) per project
- Methodical support, events and networking support as integral part of the Innovation Booster
- Leading House: Composites United Switzerland

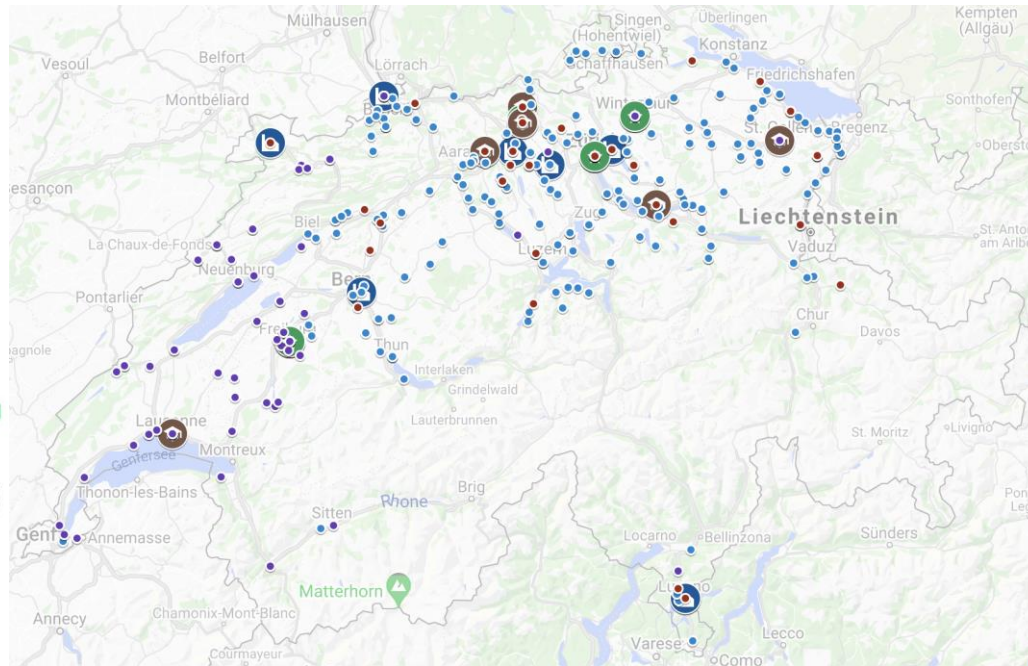
# FROM CLIMATE-NEUTRAL PRODUCTION TO NEGATIVE EMISSION MATERIALS



# CONSORTIUM AND COMMUNITY OF INTEREST



+ KUNSTSTOFF .SWISS



Enriching lives through innovation



HAUTE ÉCOLE DE GESTION  
HOCHSCHULE FÜR WIRTSCHAFT  
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT

Fribourg  
Freiburg

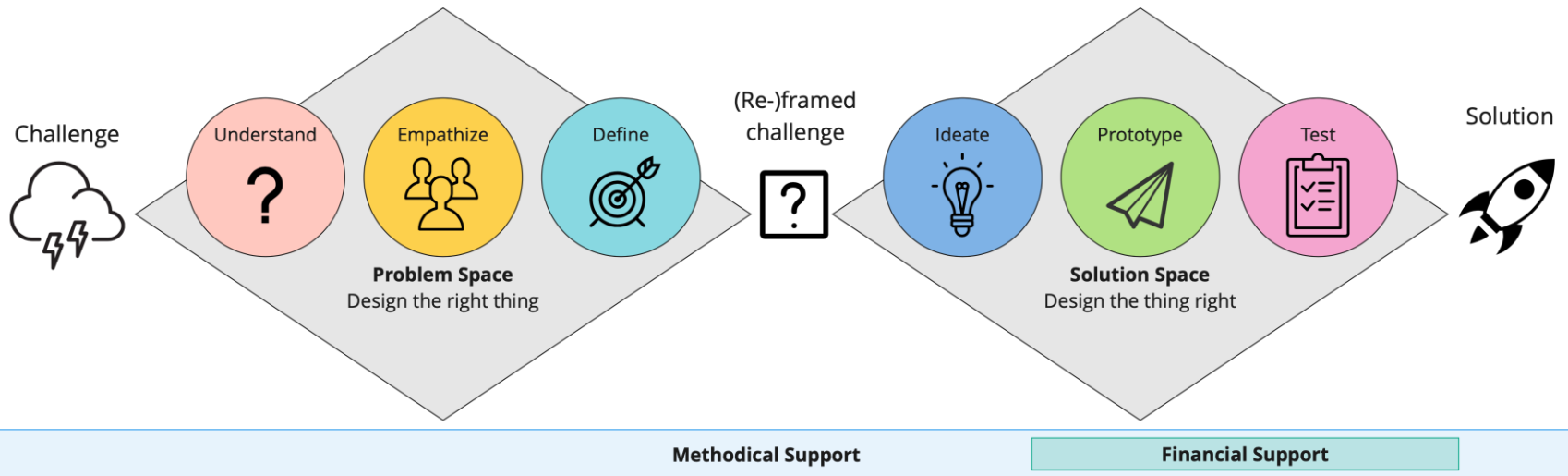


Materials Science & Technology



Zürcher Hochschule für Angewandte Wissenschaften

# OUR INNOVATION BOOSTER PROCESS







## INVOLVEMENT OF IMPLEMENTATION PARTNER

- Financial contribution (only if project is funded)
  - CHF 2500 to the project
  - CHF 2500 to the Innovation Booster Plastics for Zero Emission Leading House
- Implementation partner needs to be a Swiss organisation and/or projects needs to add socio-economic value for Switzerland
- Seed money cannot be used to cover internal costs of implementation partner
- Sufficient time needs to be allocated to participate in design thinking process and workshops

# PROJECT REQUIREMENTS

- At least one research partner and one implementation partner
- Evaluation criteria for granting seed money:
  - Thematic focus
  - Degree of innovation
  - Effect (Including CO2 reduction potential)
  - Methodical quality
  - Gender and diversity
- Participation in workshops and annual conference
- Methodical support in prototype/test phase has to be paid from seed money (tbc)

# QUESTIONS?

Stève Mérillat

info@plastics4zeroemission.ch

052 520 74 00

Latest updates and newsletter subscription

<https://plastics4zeroemission.ch>



## Contacts

Prof. Andrea Castrovinci, PhD  
Head of Polymer Engineering Laboratory  
SUPSI DTI MEMTi  
Polo universitario Lugano  
Campus Est  
Via la Santa 1  
CH-6962 Viganello  
How to reach us

Phone: 0041 (0)58 666 66 34  
Fax: 0041 (0)58 666 66 20  
Skype: andrea.castrovinci  
e-mail: [andrea.castrovinci@supsi.ch](mailto:andrea.castrovinci@supsi.ch)  
website: [http://www.supsi.ch/memti\\_en.html](http://www.supsi.ch/memti_en.html)

Linkedin: [https://www.linkedin.com/feed/?trk=guest\\_homepage-basic\\_nav-header-signin](https://www.linkedin.com/feed/?trk=guest_homepage-basic_nav-header-signin)  
<https://www.linkedin.com/showcase/19189529/admin/>

Thank you for your kind attention

